

Insecticide rotations for thrips management in Florida strawberry



Justin Renkema, Shashan Devkota, Babu Panthi, Oscar Liburd, Joe Funderburk

A new invasive pest: chilli thrips (*Scirtothrips dorsalis*)



- Invasive (Florida 2005)
- > 100 host plants
- Early-season, warm temperatures
- Foliar damage to young plants
 - Darkening of veins & petioles
 - Wrinkling & shriveling
- Fruit damage
 - Cracked, bronzed, small



Perennial pests: flower thrips (*Frankliniella* spp.)



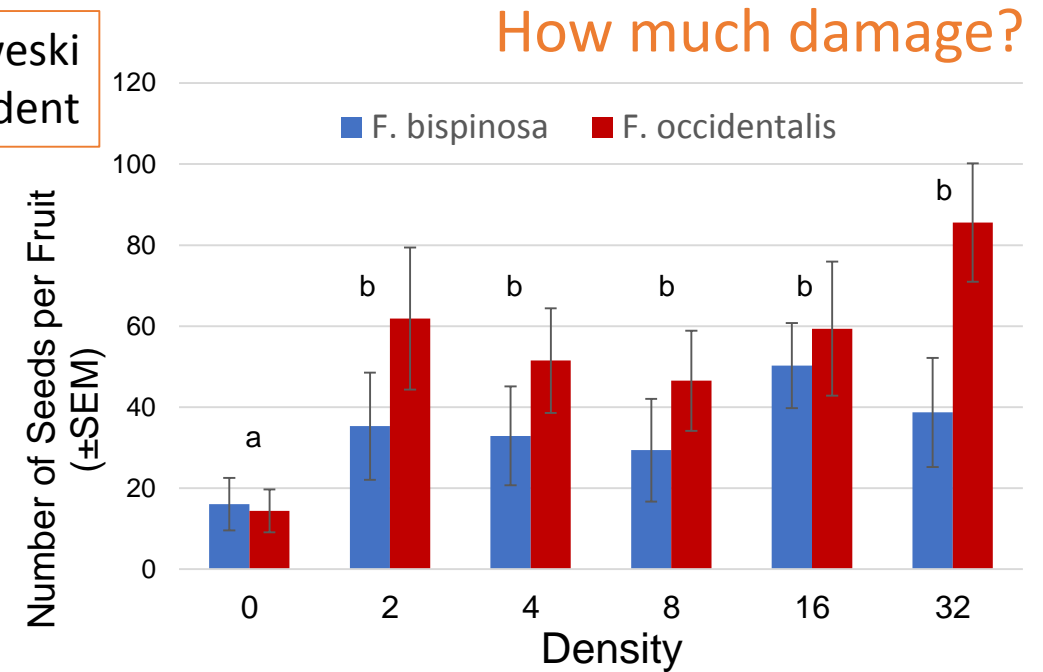
F. bispinosa Florida flower thrips

- Common, native, less damage, not resistant

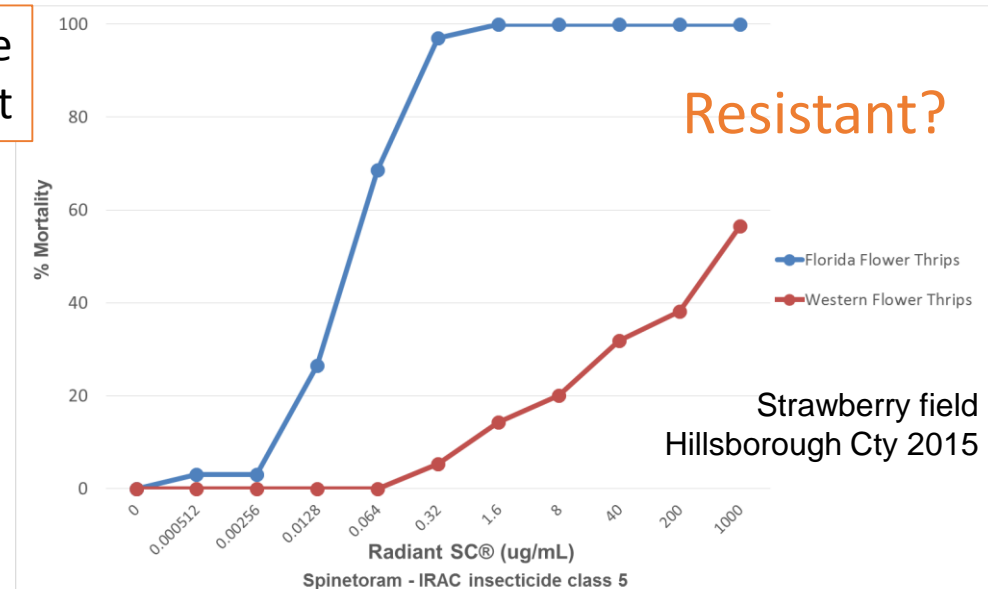
F. occidentalis Western flower thrips

- Uncommon, invasive, more damage, develop resistance
- Throughout the season
- Flower & fruit damage

Iris Strzyzweski
MS student



Danielle Sprague
MS student



Insecticide tools for thrips management in strawberry

Radiant SC (spinetoram)

Group 5

highly effective

39 oz/A/season

6-10 oz/A/appl.

Recommend:

2 appl/season

Max. 3 appl/season

VoliamFlexi

(thiamethoxam + chlorantraniliprole)

Group 4A + 28

effective

Apta (tolfenpyrad)

Group 21A

effective

Exirel (cyantraniliprole)

Group 28

effective

Rimon 0.83 EC (novaluron)

Group 15

effective against larvae

Minecto Pro

(abamectin + cyantraniliprole)

Group 6 + 28

effective

Sivanto (flupyradifurone)

Group 4D

moderately effective

Assail 30 SG (acetamiprid)

Group 4A

effective

Closer (sulfoxaflor)

Group 4C

effective

Objective:

Test season-long (2016-2017 & 2017-2018) insecticide rotations for control of multiple thrips species in strawberries

- Efficacy of new products
- Efficacy of OMRI-listed products
- Effectiveness of fewer overall applications

Methods:

- Bare-root 'Radiance' planted October 6, 2016 & October 9, 2017
- 10 m × 1 bed (2 row) plots
- CO₂-pressurized sprayer and handheld wand with two nozzles



Product rotations – 2016-2017

	1	2	3	4	7	5	6	8	9
17 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi						
2 Dec	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Grandevo	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
5 Dec	Rimon								
20 Dec	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Radiant	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
Chilli thrips on leaves	2.25 B	2.5 B	4.0 B	6.0 B	10.5 B	5.5 B	6.0 B	5.75 B	5.0 B
24 Nov +1+8+16 +27 Dec +3 Jan					Control – 25.0 A				

Product rotations – 2016-2017

	1	2	3	4	7	5	6	8	9
17 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi						
2 Dec	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Grandevo	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
5 Dec	Rimon								
20 Dec	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Radiant	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
Chilli thrips LARVAE on leaves	0.0 B	2.0 B	1.75 B	4.25 B	7.25 B	3.25 B	5.25 B	5.0 B	2.5 B
24 Nov +1+8+16 +27 Dec +3 Jan					Control – 18.75 A				

Product rotations – 2016-2017

	1	2	3	4	7	5	6	8	9
17 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi						
2 Dec	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Grandevo	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
5 Dec	Rimon								
20 Dec	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Radiant	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
Flower thrips LARVAE in flowers or green fruit	2.75 B	10.75 B	8.0 B	8.25 B	86.0 AB	22.25 AB	2.75 B	5.5 B	5.0 B
1+8+16+ 27 Dec +3 Jan					Control – 106.25 A				

Product rotations – 2016-2017

	1	2	3	4	7	5	6	8	9
17 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi						
2 Dec	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Radiant	Grandevo	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
5 Dec	Rimon								
20 Dec	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Radiant	Apta	Exirel	Minecto Pro	Radiant
% berries with thrips damage	7.3 C	6.5 C	5.2 C	19.3 B	27.7 AB	20.9 AB	18.8 B	21.7 AB	19.0 B
8+12+16 +20+28 Dec +2 Jan					Control – 31.1 A				

Product rotations –2017-2018

	8	9	4	5	6	7	10	11	1	2	3
7 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi									
15 Nov	Radiant		Radiant	Exirel	Exirel	Sivanto	Azera/ Azera	Entrust/ Entrust	Radiant	Closer	Radiant
29 Nov		Radiant	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Entrust/ Entrust	Venerate/ Venerate	Radiant	Closer	Closer
13 Dec	Assail			Radiant	Radiant	Exirel	Captiva Prime/ Captiva Prime	EcoTec Plus/ EcoTec Plus	Radiant	Closer	Radiant
Chilli thrips on leaves	2.25 CD	9.0 BCD	0.5 D	7.0 BCD	3.75 BCD	14.75 AB	13.5 ABC	3.25 BCD	2.0 CD	9.25 BCD	2.25 CD
14+21+ 28 Nov + 5 Dec						Control – 25.5 A					

Product rotations –2017-2018

	8	9	4	5	6	7	10	11	1	2	3
7 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi									
15 Nov	Radiant		Radiant	Exirel	Exirel	Sivanto	Azera/ Azera	Entrust/ Entrust	Radiant	Closer	Radiant
29 Nov		Radiant	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Entrust/ Entrust	Venerate/ Venerate	Radiant	Closer	Closer
13 Dec	Assail			Radiant	Radiant	Exirel	Captiva Prime/ Captiva Prime	EcoTec Plus/ EcoTec Plus	Radiant	Closer	Radiant
Chilli thrips LARVAE on leaves	1.75 C	6.75 BC	0.0 C	3.0 BC	3.0 BC	12.0 AB	10.5 ABC	3.0 BC	1.5 C	6.5 BC	1.25 C
14+21+ 28 Nov + 5 Dec						Control – 18.5 A					

Product rotations –2017-2018

	8	9	4	5	6	7	10	11	1	2	3
7 Nov	Voliam Flexi	Voliam Flexi									
15 Nov	Radiant		Radiant	Exirel	Exirel	Sivanto	Azera/ Azera	Entrust/ Entrust	Radiant	Closer	Radiant
29 Nov		Radiant	Assail	Assail	Sivanto	Assail	Entrust/ Entrust	Venerate/ Venerate	Radiant	Closer	Closer
13 Dec	Assail			Radiant	Radiant	Exirel	Captiva Prime/ Captiva Prime	EcoTec Plus/ EcoTec Plus	Radiant	Closer	Radiant
% berries with thrips damage	10.9 B	13.8 AB	5.6 B	8.8 B	9.5 B	20.2 AB	16.7 AB	17.5 AB	9.3 B	17.3 AB	6.6 B
4+11+18 +26 Dec						Control – 25.8 A					

Product rotations – 2016-2017

[illegible]

Product rotations – 2016-2017

[illegible]

Conclusions

VoliamFlexi

(thiamethoxam + chlorantraniliprole)

Group 4A + 28

effective

2016-2017 (Compare rotations 2 and 4):

- 1/2 as many chilli thrips
- 1/3 as many thrips-damaged berries
- Small reduction in flower thrips

2017-2018

- Radiant followed by Assail more effective than Voliam Flexi followed by Radiant

Conclusions

Rimon 0.83 EC (novaluron)

Group 15

effective against larvae

2016-2017 (Compare rotations 1 and 2)

Early season:

- Slightly fewer chilli thrips
- No chilli thrips larvae
- ¼ as many flower thrips larvae
- No difference in % thrips-damaged berries

Late Season:

- Fewest flower thrips larvae
- Other insecticide rotations had similarly low % thrips-damaged berries

Conclusions

Radiant SC (spinetoram)

Group 5

highly effective

?

=

Exirel (cyantraniliprole)

Group 28

effective

2016-2017 (Compare rotations 6 and 9)

Early Season:

- Fewer chilli thrips with Radiant
- Fewer flower thrips with Exirel
- No difference in % thrips-damaged berries

Late Season:

- Fewer flower thrips with Exirel
- Fewer thrips-damaged berries with Radiant

2017-2018 (Compare rotations 4 and 5)
(each followed by Assail)

Early Season:

- Fewer chilli thrips with Radiant
- 3.2% fewer thrips-damaged berries with Radiant

Conclusions

Assail 30 SG (acetamiprid)

Group 4A

effective

?

=

Sivanto (flupyradifurone)

Group 4D

moderately effective

2016-2017 (Compare rotations 2 and 3)

Early Season:

- Small differences in chilli thrips
- Small differences in flower thrips larvae
- Small differences in % thrips-damaged berries

2017-2018 (Compare rotations 5 and 6)

(each preceded by Exirel)

Early Season:

- Small or no differences in chilli thrips
- Small differences in % thrips-damaged berries

Conclusions

Apta (tolfenpyrad)

Group 21A

effective

2016-2017 (Compare rotations 5 and 9)

Early Season:

- Small differences in chilli thrips
- 4-5X more flower thrips larvae (also in late season)
- Small differences in % thrips-damaged berries

Minecto Pro

(abamectin + cyantraniliprole)

Group 6 + 28

effective

2016-2017 (Compare rotations 8 and 9)

Early Season:

- Small differences in chilli thrips
- Small differences in flower thrips larvae
- Small differences in % thrips-damaged berries

Closer (sulfoxaflor)

Group 4C

effective

2017-2018 (Compare rotations 1 and 2)

Early Season:

- 4-5X more chilli thrips
- 2X as many thrips-damaged berries

Conclusions – OMRI listed products

Entrust

+

Venerate

~~Azera~~

~~+~~

~~Entrust~~

Trilogy

(neem oil)

Grandevo

2017-2018 (Compare rotations 11 and 1)

Early Season:

- Small differences in chilli thrips numbers
- Almost 2X as many thrips-damaged berries

2016-2017 (rotation 4)

Late Season (3 apps. followed by Radiant):

- Not effective at reducing flower thrips
- Significant reduction in % thrips damaged berries compared to control

2016-2017 (rotation 7)

Late & Early Season

- Not very effective when used before Radiant

Conclusions

1) Scout frequently for thrips and thrips-related damage

Chilli thrips: darkening of petioles and veins of new leaves

Flower thrips: adults and larvae in open flowers

Both: fruit bronzing

2) Early season management is necessary for chilli thrips

Voliam Flexi is effective

Replace a Radiant application with an Exirel application

Replace an Assail application with a Sivanto application

Entrust is effective

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